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Spardhaguru Current affairs



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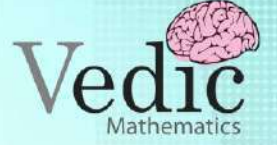
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### 1. Tribulation

**Kannada :** ಕ್ಲೇಶ, ನೋವು, ತೊಂದರೆ, ದುಃಖ, ತೊಳಲಿಕೆ, ಅಥವಾ ಅಪಾರವಾದ ಕಷ್ಟ

**Hindi :** तनाव

**Meaning:** a state of great suffering of body or mind

**Synonyms:** distress, agony, misery

**Antonyms:** comfort, relief, consolation

**Sentence:**

- Rejoice in hope, be patient in **tribulation**.
- Her son's illness has been a source of great **tribulation**.
- The play is about the **tribulations** of a family of immigrants in New York.
- Vardy has been the one true constant during all the triumphs and **tribulations** of the last 10 years.

### 2. Deter

**Kannada :** ತಡೆಯಿರಿ, ತಡೆ, ತಪ್ಪಿಸು, ತಡೆಗಟ್ಟು

**Hindi :** रोकना

**Meaning:** discourage (someone) from doing something by instilling doubt or fear of the consequences.

**Synonyms:** put off, discourage, dissuade

**Antonyms:** encourage, persuade

**Sentence:**

- Failure did not **deter** him.

- the walls are topped with spikes to **deter** intruders.
- Only a health problem would **deter** him from seeking re-election.
- Strategists think not only about how to **deter** war, but about how war might occur.
- They introduced new measures to **deter** crime.

### 3. Capitulate

**Kannada :** ಶರಣಾಗತಿ, ಶರಣಾಗತನಾಗು, ವಶವಾಗು, ಸೋಲೊಪ್ಪಿಕೊ

**Hindi :** समर्पण

**Meaning:** cease to resist an opponent or an unwelcome demand; surrender.

**Synonyms:** succumb, submit, surrender

**Antonyms:** resist, fight, contend

**Sentence:**

- The enemy was warned to **capitulate** or face annihilation.
- The enemy was forced to **capitulate** unconditionally.
- The company **capitulated** to the labor union to avoid a strike.

### 4. Humdinger

**Kannada :** ಅಸಾಧಾರಣ ವ್ಯಕ್ತಿ, ಅಸಾಧಾರಣ ವಸ್ತು, ಶ್ರೇಷ್ಠ ವ್ಯಕ್ತಿ





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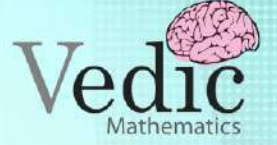
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**Hindi :** उत्कृष्ट

**Meaning:** a remarkable or outstanding person or thing of its kind.

**Synonyms:** marvellous, excellent, good

**Antonyms:** unremarkable, unimpressive

**Sentence:**

- I can say, his latest film is a **humdinger**.
- The last storm was a real **humdinger**!
- I hear we're in for another **humdinger** of a storm!
- That was a **humdinger**, wasn't it?

### 5. Bailiwick

**Kannada :** ದಂಡಾಧಿಕಾರಿ ಕಚೇರಿ ಅಥವಾ ನ್ಯಾಯವ್ಯಾಪ್ತಿಯ ಪ್ರದೇಶ

**Hindi :** क्षेत्र

**Meaning:** a region of activity, knowledge, or influence

**Synonyms:** area, domain, department

**Antonyms :** Ignorance, Incompetence, Ineptitude, Unfamiliarity, Weakness, Inability, Inefficiency, Incapacity, Unskillfulness, Clumsiness

**Sentence:**

- You never give the presentations—that's my **bailiwick**.
- Their **bailiwick** now includes how Muslims should act on social media.
- His **bailiwick** is seamy realism, walking the edge of soft-core as lowlife exploiter

Larry Clark did with Kids, but never transcending it.

- Fact-checkers did not always have such an expansive **bailiwick**.

### 6. Fret

**Kannada :** ಕುಗ್ಗಿಸು, ಕಿರಿಕಿರಿ ಅಥವಾ ಕೋಪ, ಬೇಸರಗೊಳ್ಳು, ಹೇಗೆ ಆಗುತ್ತದೋ ಎಂದು ಚಿಂತೆ ಮಾಡುವುದು ಅಥವಾ ವ್ಯಕ್ತಿಯು ಅಸಮಾಧಾನಗೊಳ್ಳುವುದು

**Hindi :** चिंतित

**Meaning:** be constantly or visibly worried or anxious.

**Synonyms:** worry, fear, stress

**Antonyms:** calm, soothe, comfort

**Sentence:**

- Don't **fret**, everything will be all right.
- We've been mired in a sea **fret** for days now.
- A thick **fret** covers most of the coast.
- The bay's black waves **fret** the seafront.
- His absence during her times awake began to **fret** her.

### 7. Docile

**Kannada :** ವಿಧೇಯ, ಕಲಿಸಬಹುದಾದ, ಪಳಗಿಸಬಹುದಾದ, ಶಿಕ್ಷಣೀಯ

**Hindi :** विनम्र





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**Meaning:** ready to accept control or instruction.

**Synonyms:** compliant, obedient, submissive

**Antonyms:** defiant, unruly, rebellious

**Sentence:**

- Labradors are gentle, **docile** dogs.
- Cows are known for their **docile** nature.
- She's a black Labrador, gentle and **docile**.
- The population will not remain **docile** for long under such repressive measures.
- Greyhounds are gentle, **docile** animals.

### 8. Vivacious

**Kannada :** ಉತ್ಸಾಹಭರಿತ, ಗೆಲುವಾದ, ಉತ್ಸಾಹದಿಂದ ಕೂಡಿದ

**Hindi :** प्रफुल्लित

**Meaning:** having much high-spirited energy and movement

**Synonyms:** energetic, cheerful, active

**Antonyms:** languid, listless, indolent

**Sentence:**

- He had three pretty, **vivacious** daughters.
- She was dark-haired and **vivacious**.
- She was such a bright, **vivacious** person, my angel, my star, my baby.
- She was always a **vivacious** child.

- He wanted to know how the bubbly and **vivacious** girl was coping mentally.

### 9. Feckless

**Kannada :** ದುರ್ಬಲ, ಅಶಕ್ತ, ನಿತ್ಯಾಣದ

**Hindi :** अबल

**Meaning:** lacking initiative or strength of character; irresponsible.

**Synonyms:** worthless, incompetent, inefficient

**Antonyms:** effective, efficient, expedient

**Sentence:**

- He was portrayed as a **feckless** drunk.
- Either they are **feckless** and troublesome, or they are being handed exams on a plate.
- The other villain of course is the absent, **feckless** father.
- Your **feckless** neighbour, however, will get the full range of government help.
- Her **feckless** younger brother.

### 10. Retinue

**Kannada :** ಪರಿವಾರ, ಪರಿಜನ

**Hindi :** परिचारक वर्ग

**Meaning:** a group of advisers, assistants, or others accompanying an important person.

**Synonyms:** entourage, escort, staff





**Antonyms :** Lone, Individual, Solitary, Outsider, Stranger, Independent, Single, Singular, Isolate, Alone

**Sentence:**

- He travelled with a huge **retinue** of servants.
- There follows the entrance of the monarch and his **retinue**.
- The rock star's **retinue** of security guards and personal cooks.

