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1. Retorted

Kannada : ಮರುಪ್ರಶ್ನೆ ಹಾಕಿದರು, ಮಾರುತ್ತರ ಕೊ

Hindi : जवाब देना

Meaning: say something in answer to a remark or accusation, typically in a sharp, angry, or wittily incisive manner.

Synonyms: answer, reply, respond

Antonyms: asked, inquired, questioned

Sentence:

- When told she couldn't have it, she **retorted**, "Fine, I didn't want it anyway!"
- The raw shale is **retorted** at four crude oil works.
- He **retorted** that it takes one to know one.
- 'You could have just told me,' she **retorted**, her voice almost angry.
- 'No need to be rude,' **retorted** Isabel.

2. Swarming

Kannada : ಗುಂಪುಗೂಡುವಿಕೆ, ಹಿಂಡು ಹಿಂಡಾಗಿ ಚಲಿಸು

Hindi : झुंड

Meaning: moving in or forming a large or dense group.

Synonyms: abounding, abundant, crowd

Antonyms: devoid, empty

Sentence:

- The place was **swarming** with police and displaced residents.
- A **swarming** mass of bodies.
- 'No smoking in store, sir' he started as locusts started **swarming** and gathering above.

3. Freight

Kannada : ಸರಕು ಸಾಗಣೆ, ಬೆದರಿಕೆ

Hindi : परिवहन

Meaning: goods transported in bulk by truck, train, ship, or aircraft.

Synonyms: cargo, consignment, haul

Antonyms : Passenger, Baggage, Luggage, Load-free, Empty cargo, Unladen

Sentence:

- France derives 16% of revenue from air **freight**.
- They ship goods by air **freight**.
- The cost of air **freight** adds to the cost of the goods.
- The air **freight** is three times the cost of sending the goods by sea.
- A decline in the amount of **freight** carried by rail.

4. Aver

Kannada : ದೃಢವಾಗಿ ಹೇಳು ಅಥವಾ ಘೋಷಿಸು

Hindi : दृढ़ता से कहना





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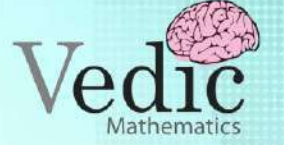
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Meaning: state or assert to be the case.

Synonyms: declare, assert, state

Antonyms: deny, gainsay

Sentence:

- I **aver** that I have spoken the truth.
- He **averred** that he was innocent.
- And some **aver** that crime isn't the problem at all, but the need for police reform is.
- On the face of it, this would suggest that Floridians do not, as so many have **averred**, possess a unique brand of weirdness compared to the rest of the country.

5. Anomalous

Kannada : ಅಸಂಗತ, ಅಸಂಬದ್ಧ

Hindi : नियमविरुद्ध

Meaning: deviating from what is standard, normal, or expected.

Synonyms: abnormal, atypical, nontypical

Antonyms: natural, normal, regular

Sentence:

- For years this **anomalous** behaviour has baffled scientists.
- The existence of two governing bodies is **anomalous** and detrimental.
- Sentences which are grammatically **anomalous**.

6. Indigent

Kannada : ನಿರ್ಗತಿಕ, ದರಿದ್ರ, ಬಡವನಾದ, ಗತಿಯಿಲ್ಲದ

Hindi : दरिद्र

Meaning: poor; needy.

Synonyms: poor, impecunious, destitute

Antonyms: prosperous, opulent, rich

Sentence:

- Because he was **indigent**, the court-appointed a lawyer to represent him.
- I'm a 25-year-old man with no wife, girlfriend, **indigent** friends or relatives.
- A charity for the relief of **indigent** artists.
- Legal aid for **indigent** plaintiffs in the civil process is non-existent, the report said.

7. Munificence

Kannada : ಧಾರಾಳ, ದಾನಗುಣ, ಅಥವಾ ಕೊಡುಗೆಯಿಡುವ

Hindi : उदारता

Meaning: the quality or action of being lavishly generous; great generosity.

Synonyms: generosity, bountifulness, magnanimity

Antonyms: mercilessness, pitilessness, ruthlessness

Sentence:

- I thanked them for their **munificence**.





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- The lottery will be judged by its impact upon the nation through the **munificence** of its large sums of money.
- Those contributions are not made for reasons of **munificence**.
- The trouble was that that **munificence** extended for just 12 months.
- We are grateful, too, for his **munificence** in his gifts to museums.

8. Contemporaneous

Kannada : ಸಮಕಾಲೀನ, ಅದೇ ಸಮಯದಲ್ಲಿ ಸಂಭವಿಸುವ

Hindi : समसामयिक

Meaning: existing or occurring in the same period of time.

Synonyms: coetaneous, coeval, coexistent

Antonyms: asynchronous, noncontemporary

Sentence:

- The two events were more or less **contemporaneous**, with only months between them.
- Mr. Ellice produced a **contemporaneous** note he claimed to support his version.
- All focus group discussions were transcribed and annotated with **contemporaneous** field notes.
- Mr Lipman also produces his **contemporaneous** note recording the remark.

- Pythagoras was **contemporaneous** with Buddha.

9. Scuffling

Kannada : ಹೊಡೆದಾಟ, ತುಮುಲ, ಅಥವಾ ಗಲಾಟೆ

Hindi : हाथापाई करना

Meaning: engage in a short, confused fight or struggle at close quarters.

Synonyms: fight, struggle, tussle

Sentence:

- The teacher noticed two students **scuffling** in the corridor.
- The rabbit struggled free, **scuffling** his front paws.
- To complete the afternoon, I heard a **scuffling** downstream followed by a squeal.
- The teacher noticed two pupils **scuffling** in the corridor.

10. Balk

Kannada : ಹಠ ಹಿಡಿದು ನಿಲ್ಲುವುದು, ವಿರೋಧಿಸುವುದು, ಹಿಂಜರಿಯುವುದು ಅಥವಾ ನಿರಾಕರಿಸುವುದು

Hindi : बाधा डालना

Meaning: to prevent from achieving a goal

Synonyms: block, hinder, thwart

Antonyms: facilitate, assist, encourage





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Sentence:

- Their strategies to **balk** the enemy had failed.
- It's got to be done, so why **balk** it?
- A **balk** of timber.
- He raised every objection he could to **balk** this plan.

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