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### 1. Vibrancy

**Kannada :** ಕಂಪನ, ಸ್ಪಂದನ, ಅನುರಣನ

**Hindi :** फुरतीला

**Meaning:** the state of being full of energy and life.

**Synonyms:** active, vibrant, exuberance

**Antonyms:** inactivity, lifelessness, laziness

**Sentence:**

- She was a woman with extraordinary **vibrancy** and extraordinary knowledge.
- The **vibrancy** of her voice fills up the room.
- Her eyes seemed to radiate the **vibrancy** of youth.
- There's a **vibrancy** to Beijing that I was trying to capture.
- The **vibrancy** of the landscape.

### 2. Finagle

**Kannada :** ವಂಚನೆಯಿಂದ, ಮೋಸದಿಂದ

**Hindi :** छल से प्राप्त करना

**Meaning:** achieve something, by means of trickery or devious methods

**Synonyms:** wangle, manage, contrive

**Sentence:**

- He **finagled** into the wedding by claiming he was a photographer.
- He **finagled** an invitation to the conference by claiming to be a reporter.

- He **finagled** his way into the conference by claiming to be a reporter.

### 3. Abrade

**Kannada :** ಸವೆದ, ಸವೆದ. ಸ್ಕ್ರಾಪಿಂಗ್ ಅಥವಾ ಉಜ್ಜುವ ಮೂಲಕ ಧರಿಸಲು ಅಥವಾ ಕೆಳಗೆ ಕರೆದುಕೊಳ್ಳಲು.

**Hindi :** नष्ट करना

**Meaning:** scrape or wear away by friction or erosion.

**Synonyms:** erode, wear, fray

**Antonyms:** restore, revive, regenerate

**Sentence:**

- Much of the skin on his arm was **abraded**.
- These materials continue to be fragmented and **abraded** as visitors to the site walk around the hut.
- The birds **abrade** the seed surfaces in the gut, enhancing germination, and then disperse the seeds when they defecate.

### 4. Plebiscite

**Kannada :** ಜನಾಭಿಪ್ರಾಯ ಸಂಗ್ರಹ, ಜನಮತಗಣನೆ

**Hindi :** जनमत-संग्रह

**Meaning:** the direct vote of all the members of an electorate on an important





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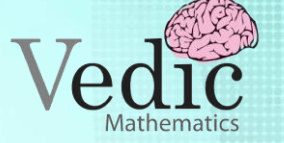
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public question such as a change in the constitution.

**Synonyms:** vote, referendum, ballot

**Antonyms :** unilateral decision, disenfranchisement, disorder, injustice, muddle, abstain, ban, banning

**Sentence:**

- A **plebiscite** was held to decide the fate of the country.
- The majority who voted in the **plebiscite** were in favour.
- They considered holding a **plebiscite** before changing the constitution.
- The administration will hold a **plebiscite** for the approval of constitutional reforms.

### 5. Offing

**Kannada :** ಅರ್ಥ ಆಗುತ್ತಿದೆ, ದೂರಗೋಚರ ಸಮುದ್ರಭಾಗ, ತೀರದಿಂದ ದೂರವಿರುವ ಸ್ಥಾನ

**Hindi :** आने वाला समय

**Meaning:** time that is to come

**Synonyms:** by-and-by, future, hereafter

**Antonyms:** past, posterity

**Sentence:**

- Major changes are in the **offing** for the company.
- A major source of friction among all parties concerned was already in the **offing**.

- As we shall see, several views are in the **offing** here. He saw success in the **offing**.
- This book has been rumoured to be in the **offing** for many years.

### 6. Lampoon

**Kannada :** ಕಟು ಕಟಕಿ ಬರೆಹ, ನಿಂದಾಲೇಖನ, ತೀಕ್ಷ್ಣ ವಿಡಂಬನ, ಲೇವಡಿ ಬೈಗುಳ ಬರೆಹ

**Hindi :** निन्दा लेख

**Meaning:** publicly criticize (someone or something) by using ridicule, irony, or sarcasm.

**Synonyms:** satirize, mock, ridicule

**Antonym :** applaud

**Sentence:**

- His cartoon mercilessly **lampoon** the leading politician of the day.
- He said such ridiculous things that he was often the target of **lampoons** in the press.
- This classic musical is a **lampoon** of the movie business at the time when sound was introduced.
- The politician was **lampooned** in cartoons.

### 7. Miscellany

**Kannada :** ಇತರೆ, ಕಲಬೆರಕೆ, ಸಂಕೀರ್ಣ ಸಂಪುಟ

**Hindi :** मिश्रण





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**Meaning:** a group or collection of different items; a mixture.

**Synonyms:** assortment, mixture, melange

**Antonyms:** order, organization, singularity, uniformity

**Sentence:**

- The museum houses a fascinating **miscellany** of nautical treasures.
- A **miscellany** of houses.
- He edited Within Our Province, a **miscellany** of Ulster writing.

### 8. Denizen

**Kannada :** ನಿವಾಸಿ, ಸ್ಥಳವಂದಿಗೆ, ನೆಲಸಿಗೆ

**Hindi :** निवासी

**Meaning:** an inhabitant or occupant of a particular place.

**Synonyms:** inhabitant, resident, townsman

**Antonyms:** guest, tourist, visitor

**Sentence:**

- The **denizens** of Shantytown live in a natural way.
- I believe that it is along these lines that the real salvation of the **denizens** of our prisons will be found.
- The **denizens** of the fish and chip shop have become the aristocrats of the high seas.
- He spoke about the "**denizens** of the rat-runs" of the marketing system.

### 9. Virility

**Kannada :** ಪುರುಷತ್ವ, ಗಂಡುತನ

**Hindi :** हिम्मत

**Meaning:** (in a man) the quality of having strength, energy, strong

**Synonyms:** manliness, masculinity, bravery

**Antonyms:** cowardice, timidity

**Sentence:**

- There was no doubting soldier's **virility**.
- The art of this period reveals an astonishing **virility**.
- The culture was heavily masculine, with strength, **virility**, and physical courage held in high regard.

### 10. Prevaricate

**Kannada :** ಪೂರ್ವಭಾವಿಯಾಗಿಸಿ, ಮಾತುತಪ್ಪಿಸು, ನುಣುಚಿಕೊಳ್ಳುವಂತೆ ಮಾತನಾಡು

**Hindi :** झूठ बोलना

**Meaning:** to make a statement one knows to be untrue

**Synonyms:** lie, fib, equivocate

**Antonyms:** testify, assert

**Sentence:**

- He seemed to **prevaricate** when journalists asked pointed questions.
- During the press conference, the politician attempted to **prevaricate** when asked about their involvement in the scandal.







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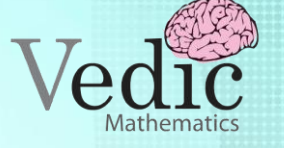
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- **Prevaricate** is used to describe the politician's evasive behaviour when questioned about their role in the scandal.

