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### 1. Jeopardized

**Kannada :** ಅಪಾಯಕ್ಕೆ ಸಿಲುಕಿತು, ಇಕ್ಕಟ್ಟಿಗೆ ತಳ್ಳು, ಕುತ್ತಕ್ಕೆ ಸಿಲುಕಿಸು

**Hindi :** खतरे में डालना

**Meaning:** put (someone or something) into a situation in which there is a danger of loss, harm, or failure.

**Synonyms:** threaten, endanger, imperil

**Antonyms:** guarded, protected, sheltered

**Sentence:**

- He **jeopardized** his life to save the drowning child.
- His health has been **jeopardized** by poor nutrition.

### 2. Sludge

**Kannada :** ಕೆಸರು, ರಾಡಿ, ಜಿಡ್ಡು, ಜುಗುಟು-ಮಣ್ಣು

**Hindi :** कीचड़

**Meaning:** thick, soft, wet mud or a similar viscous mixture of liquid and solid components, especially the product of an industrial or refining process.

**Synonyms:** mud, muck, mire

**Antonyms :** Purity, Clarity, Cleanliness, Refinement, Transparency, Filtration, Purification, Cleanness, Freshness, Fluidity

**Sentence:**

- All dumping of **sludge** will be banned by 1998.

- There was a layer of black **sludge** at the bottom of the pond.
- And I'm sure my compressor will lock up with **sludge** soon.
- Oily **sludge** is fouling the beaches.
- The dumping of sewage **sludge**.

### 3. Floundering

**Kannada :** ಹೆಣಗಾಡುವುದು, ತತ್ತರಿಸುವುದು, ಅಥವಾ ವಿಕಾರವಾಗಿ ಹೋರಾಡುವುದು

**Hindi :** लड़खड़ाना

**Meaning:** struggle or stagger helplessly or clumsily in water or mud.

**Synonyms:** barging, clumping, flogging

**Antonyms:** coasting, gliding, sliding

**Sentence:**

- People were **floundering** about in the water, shouting and screaming.
- The mare was **floundering** in the bog.
- I'm afraid she's **floundering** in maths, although her chemistry is good.
- Mentally, it was like **floundering** through mud.
- Instead we're **floundering** in a sea of confusion.

### 4. Queasy

**Kannada :** ಗೊಂದಲಮಯ, ಅಸಹ್ಯ ಹುಟ್ಟಿಸುವ, ವಾಕರಿಕೆ ಬರಿಸುವ, ಹೊಟ್ಟೆ ತೊಳಸುವ







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**Hindi :** रोगी

**Meaning:** nauseated; feeling sick.

**Synonyms:** nauseous, nauseated, bilious

**Antonyms:** healthy, well

**Sentence:**

- The youngster felt a little **queasy** after eating too much Easter candy.
- The heat made me feel **queasy**.
- The **queasy** swell of the boat.
- In the morning he was still pale and **queasy**.
- She gets sick in cars and **queasy** whenever she steps on board a boat.

#### 5. Culpability

**Kannada :** ತಪ್ಪಿತಸ್ಥತೆ, ದೋಷ, ಅಪರಾಧ

**Hindi :** दोषी

**Meaning:** responsibility for a fault or wrong; blame.

**Synonyms:** guilt, blame, fault

**Antonyms:** blamelessness, guiltlessness, innocence

**Sentence:**

- After the accident, the company refused to accept **culpability**.
- A level of moral **culpability**.
- The section confuses issues of legal responsibility or liability and moral **culpability**.

#### 6. Depraved

**Kannada :** ಕೆಡಿಸಿದ, ಭ್ರಷ್ಟ, ದುಷ್ಕರ್ಮಿ

**Hindi :** भ्रष्ट

**Meaning:** morally corrupt; wicked.

**Synonyms:** corrupted, perverted, deviant

**Antonyms:** virtuous, uncorrupted, honest

**Sentence:**

- He thought we were all **depraved** gamblers.
- This city is **depraved**.
- No one should be in any doubt about his **depraved** intentions.
- What if she is not a **depraved** sadist but an insecure character desperate for approval?

#### 7. Repose

**Kannada :** ವಿಶ್ರಾಂತಿ, ವಿರಾಮ

**Hindi :** विश्राम

**Meaning:** a state of rest, sleep, or tranquility.

**Synonyms:** rest, relaxation, inactivity

**Antonyms:** exertion, labor, toil

**Sentence:**

- The doctor ordered a period of **repose** for the patient recovering from pneumonia.
- He had lost none of his grace or his **repose**.
- In **repose** her face looked relaxed.
- His face in **repose** is quite thoughtful.







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- Not a sound disturbed his **repose**.

### 8. Tumble

**Kannada** : ಉರುಳು, ಪಲ್ಟಿ ಹೊಡಿ, ಮುಗ್ಗರಿಸು, ಬೀಳು

**Hindi** : लुढ़क

**Meaning**: (typically of a person) fall suddenly, clumsily, or headlong.

**Synonyms**: fall (over), fall down, topple over

**Antonyms**: get up, rise, stand (up)

**Sentence**:

- Children **tumble** over each other in play.
- One more **tumble** and you'll break your neck.
- She took a **tumble** down the steps.
- A **tumble** in share prices.
- Her hair was a **tumble** of untamed curls.

### 9. Subversive

**Kannada** : ವಿಧ್ವಂಸಕ, ಬುಡಮೇಲು ಮಾಡುವ, ವಿನಾಶಕಾರಕ ಅಥವಾ ವಿದ್ರೋಹಕಾರಕ

**Hindi** : विनाशक

**Meaning**: seeking or intended to subvert an established system or institution.

**Synonyms**: disruptive, troublemaking, inflammatory

**Antonyms**: liberal, progressive

**Sentence**:

- A **subversive** organization determined to unseat a leader who they believed operated outside the law.
- These **subversive** elements were regarded as a danger to society.
- He has even banned **subversive** activities such as opera, ballet and the circus.
- Now regarded as a dangerous **subversive**, Emmeline was watched by plain clothes detectives.
- The group spread **subversive** propaganda.

### 10. Entwine

**Kannada** : ಹೆಣೆದುಕೊಂಡಿರು, ಒಂದಕ್ಕೊಂದು ಸುತ್ತಿಕೊಂಡಿರು, ಅಥವಾ ಸುತ್ತಿಕೊಂಡಿರು

**Hindi** : गुथना

**Meaning**: wind or twist together; interweave.

**Synonyms**: wind around, twist around, coil around

**Antonyms**: disentangle, uncoil, entwine

**Sentence**:

- All these threads, and more, **entwine** in the lines of longitude.
- The snake **entwined** itself around the branch.





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- The first sentence was **entwined** with the Star of David in the colors of the Israeli flag.

