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Spardhaguru Current affairs

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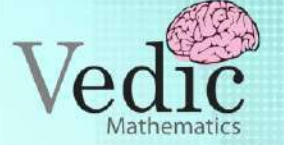
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1. Geniality

Kannada : ಗೆಲವು ತುಂಬಿರುವುದು, ಸಂತೋಷದ ಪ್ರಕೃತಿ, ಸೌಹಾರ್ದತೆ, ಆಹ್ಲಾದಕರ ವ್ಯಕ್ತಿತ್ವ

Hindi : नेकी

Meaning: the quality of having a friendly and cheerful manner.

Synonyms: friendliness, affability, cordiality

Antonyms: impoliteness, incivility, rudeness

Sentence:

- His **geniality**, reliability and ability made him a popular figure.
- The letters are serious when they should be, yet packed with **geniality** and wisdom.
- He was endowed with **geniality** and good humour.

2. Accretion

Kannada : ಬೆಳವಣಿಗೆ, ಹೆಚ್ಚಳ, ಸಂಚಯನ, ಒಳಸೇರಿಕೆ, ಅಥವಾ ಒಗ್ಗೂಡುವಿಕೆ

Hindi : एक साथ वृद्धि

Meaning: the process of growth or increase, typically by the gradual accumulation of additional layers or matter.

Synonyms: accrual, boost, addition

Antonyms: abatement, decline, decrease

Sentence:

- The fund was increased by the **accretion** of new shareholders.
- The growing **accretion** of his power and influence.
- The sheer **accretion** of information about things is not enough.
- The **accretion** of sediments in coastal mangroves.
- Unfortunately it's weighted down with **accretion** upon **accretion** of utterly self-indulgent pomposity.

3. Piddling

Kannada : ಕ್ಯಾನೋ, ದೋಣಿ ಅಥವಾ ಇತರ ಸಣ್ಣ ದೋಣಿಗಳನ್ನು ನಡೆಸಲು ಹುಟ್ಟು ಅಥವಾ ಹುಟ್ಟುಹಾಕು

Hindi : लुछ

Meaning: pathetically trivial; trifling.

Synonyms: trivial, trifling, petty

Antonyms: consequential, considerable, important

Sentence:

- I don't want to hear all the **piddling** little details!
- The team was frustrated by the **piddling** amount of funding they received.
- He was paid a **piddling** amount of money for his hard work.
- The city's attempt to fix the potholes was a **piddling** effort that didn't address the real problem.





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- She tends to get upset over the most **piddling** things.

4. Deportation

Kannada : ಗಡಿಪಾರು, ದೇಶದಿಂದ ಹೊರಹಾಕುವುದು

Hindi : निर्वासन

Meaning: the action of deporting a foreigner from a country.

Synonyms: expulsion, expelling, banishment

Antonyms: repatriation, return, immigration

Sentence:

- Several of the asylum seekers now face **deportation**.
- He faces **deportation** for using false documents.
- Denaturalisation, **deportation** and extradition are the only avenues justice can allow.
- Asylum seekers facing **deportation**.

5. Inculcate

Kannada : ರೂಢಿಸಿಕೊಳ್ಳಿ, ಒತ್ತಿಹೇಳಿ, ಒಂದು ವಿಷಯವನ್ನು ಮನದಟ್ಟು ಮಾಡುವುದು ಅಥವಾ ಆಗಾಗ್ಗೆ ಪುನರಾವರ್ತನೆಗಳ ಮೂಲಕ ಕಲಿಸುವುದು ಮತ್ತು ಪ್ರಭಾವ ಬೀರುವುದು

Hindi : मन में बैठाना

Meaning: instill (an attitude, idea, or habit) by persistent instruction.

Synonyms: instil, implant, imbue

Antonyms: deprive, clear, empty

Sentence:

- Not all schools manage to successfully **inculcate** a love of learning.
- They will try to **inculcate** you with a respect for culture.
- He tried to **inculcate** self-respect into his pupils.
- I tried to **inculcate** in my pupils an attitude of enquiry.
- In this sense, meanings control us, **inculcate** obedience to the discipline inscribed in them.

6. Desist

Kannada : ತ್ಯಜಿಸು, ನಿಲ್ಲಿಸಿ

Hindi : बंद कर देना

Meaning: cease; abstain.

Synonyms: abstain, refrain, forbear

Antonyms: actualize, appear, start

Sentence:

- The shopping centre agreed to **desist** from false advertising.
- Each pledged to **desist** from acts of sabotage.
- Will you **desist** from making that awful noise!
- He was asked to **desist** from making inappropriate comments.





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7. Horrendous

Kannada : ಭಯಾನಕ

Hindi : खराब

Meaning: extremely unpleasant, horrifying, or terrible.

Synonyms: direful, dreadful, fearful

Antonyms: calming, comforting, consoling

Sentence:

- He described it as the most **horrendous** experience of his life.
- We see some terrible cases but this is the most **horrendous** for some time.
- The drive home was **horrendous**, with repeated hold-ups and long, long tailbacks.
- I made the **horrendous** mistake of thinking they would not notice.
- It was a **horrendous** act of violence.

8. Immured

Kannada : ಸೆರೆಗಟ್ಟು ಅಥವಾ ಕೂಡಿಹಾಕು

Hindi : कैद करना

Meaning: enclose or confine (someone) against their will.

Synonyms: caged, imprisoned, enclosed

Antonyms: free, loose, unbound

Sentence:

- He was **immured** in a dark room.
- You don't need a jail to **immure** someone.
- Rapunzel was **immured** in her tower.

- At the end of Shakespeare's Romeo and Juliet, the lovers are **immured** in the tomb.

9. Bicker

Kannada : ಮಿನ್ನುಗು, ಜಗಳವಾಡು, ಪಟಪಟ ಸದ್ದು ಮಾಡು

Hindi : झगड़ना

Meaning: argue about petty and trivial matters.

Synonyms: squabble, argue, quarrel

Antonyms: accept, agree, assent

Sentence:

- I wish you two would stop **bickering**.
- Against the glass the rain did beat and **bicker**.
- The restless wheels whose flashing spokes **bicker** and burn.
- Couples who **bicker** over who gets what from the divorce.
- They fight and **bicker** over nothing, over petty cultural differences.

10. Inimical

Kannada : ಶತ್ರುತ್ವದ, ಹಗೆತನವುಳ್ಳ, ಶತ್ರುಭಾವದ, ವೈರದ

Hindi : विरोधी

Meaning: tending to obstruct or harm.

Synonyms: adversarial, adversary, antagonistic





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Antonyms: friendly, hospitable,
nonantagonistic

Sentence:

- These policies are **inimical** to the interests of society.
- The policy was **inimical** to Britain's real interests.
- Drinking alcohol is **inimical** to thinking clearly.
- An **inimical** alien power.

