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1. Presume

Kannada : ಊಹಿಸಿ, ಸಾಹಸಮಾಡು, ಗ್ರಹಿತವೆಂದು ಭಾವಿಸು, ಭಾವಿಸು

Hindi : अनुमान

Meaning: to form an opinion from little or no evidence

Synonyms: assume, guess, suppose

Antonyms: prove, establish, determine

Sentence:

- I **presume** you'll fly if you do go.
- I wouldn't **presume** to tell you what to do.
- I **presume** that this is your house.
- If you're not here by six, I shall **presume** that you're not coming.
- I **presume** that she'll accept my offer.

2. Onset

Kannada : ಪ್ರಾರಂಭ, ಆಕ್ರಮಣ, ದಾಳಿ, ಹಲ್ಲೆ

Hindi : आरंभ

Meaning: The point at which something begins

Synonyms: beginning, start, alpha

Antonyms: end, conclusion, ending

Sentence:

- The drug must be taken from the **onset** of the infection.
- The drug must be taken within two days of the **onset** of symptoms.

- Birds migrate to warmer climes at the **onset** of winter.
- The **onset** of winter.
- They discovered a treatment that may delay the **onset** of the disease.

3. Perish

Kannada : ನಾಶವಾಗು, ಅಳಿದ ಹೋಗು, ಮರಣಹೊಂದು

Hindi : मर जाना

Meaning: to stop living

Synonyms: die, disappear, expire

Antonyms: live, exist, revive

Sentence:

- 12 people **perished** in the plane crash.
- Must these noble hopes **perish** so soon?
- Some argue that organic fruit and vegetables **perish** quickly.

4. Avow

Kannada : ಒಪ್ಪಿಕೊಳ್ಳು,

ಘಂಟಾಘೋಷವಾಗಿಹೇಳು

Hindi : घोषित करना

Meaning: to state as a fact usually forcefully

Synonyms: claim, declare, confirm

Antonyms: deny, question, abandon

Sentence:

- She **avowed** herself a singer.





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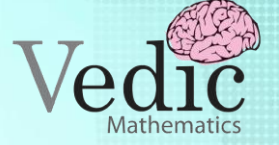
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- In a sense, the ruling party now actually **avows** that perspective.
- In the courtroom drama that occupies the later part of the movie, Ernest is offered a chance to **avow** his misdeeds and to help bring down the system of organized crime that gave rise to them—to bear witness in the official sense.

5. Strand

Kannada : ಕರಾವಳಿ, ಕರೆ, ತೀರ

Hindi : किनारा

Meaning: the usually sandy or gravelly land bordering a body of water

Synonyms: shoreline, shore, coastline

Antonyms : unfasten, disarrange, recede, unstring, take away, inactivity, natural object

Sentence:

- The wishful dream of living an indolent, idyllic existence on some far-off **strand**.
- He brushed a **strand** of hair from his eyes.
- Like a finger, a breeze pushed a **strand** of dark hair off my face.
- A heron glided to rest on a pebbly **strand**.

6. Visceral

Kannada : ಒಳಾಂಗಗಳ, ಒಳಾಂಗಗಳ ಯಾ ಅದಕ್ಕೆ ಸಂಬಂಧಿಸಿದ

Hindi : आंतरिक

Meaning: Arising from deeply felt feelings and responses as opposed to conscious intellect

Synonyms: simple, unconscious, deep

Antonyms: conscious, deliberate, thoughtful

Sentence:

- He had a **visceral** reaction to the sight of blood.
- A **visceral** pleural line is seen without distal lung markings.
- Its decline is associated with renal failure and **visceral** gout.
- Many of the photographs graphically show pain's **visceral** nature.
- The **visceral** nervous system.

7. Rig

Kannada : ತಂತ್ರ, ವಂಚನೆ, ಮೋಸ, ಕಪಟ

Hindi : सामान

Meaning: to provide (someone) with what is needed for a task or activity

Synonyms: equip, supply, kit

Antonyms: strip, deprive, divest

Sentence:





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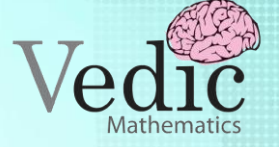
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- Carefully **rigged** each diver with the required equipment before starting out.
- The CB **rig** in the car was on channel 20.
- The distinctive fore-and-aft **rig** of a schooner could be seen.
- The stronger the wind, the later you release the **rig**.
- The only rig worth considering for both beach and rock fishing is a pulley **rig**.

8. Rankle

Kannada : ಶ್ರೇಣಿ, ತೀವ್ರ ಕಿರಿಕಿರಿ ಯಾ ಅಸಮಾಧಾನ ಉಂಟುಮಾಡು, ಸದಾ ಮನ ನೋಯಿಸು

Hindi : भिड़कना

Meaning: To be excited or emotionally stirred up with anger

Synonyms: infuriate, anger, enrage

Antonyms: please, relieve, delight

Sentence:

- That kind of rude treatment from a young person makes me **rankle**.
- The unkind way in which his girlfriend left him still **rankled** with him long after.

9. Breakneck

Kannada : ಕಡಿದಾದ, ಗಂಡಾಂತರದ, ಅಪಾಯಕರ

Hindi : तेज गति

Meaning: Moving, proceeding, or acting with great speed

Synonyms: vigorous, dizzy, dangerous

Antonyms: slow, sluggish, unhurried

Sentence:

- He drove us to the hospital at **breakneck** speed.
- He drove at **breakneck** speed.
- It's both **breakneck** fast and much funnier than you would think.
- We were going at **breakneck** speed.
- They were driving at **breakneck** speed through the narrow streets.

10. Swanky

Kannada : ಪ್ರತಿಷ್ಠೆಯ, ಮೆರೆಯುವ, ದುಬಾರಿಯ, ಹೆಚ್ಚು ಬೆಲೆಯ, ಲೇಂಕಾರದ, ಅತಿವರ್ವದ, ಬೆಲೆಬಾಳುವ ಉಡುಪಿನ

Hindi : दिखावा

Meaning: Excessive or unnecessary display

Synonyms: pretence, extravaganza, garishness

Antonyms: restraint, elegance, modesty

Sentence:

- The leading lorry was a large and **swanky** affair.
- We stayed in a **swanky** hotel.
- behaving too confidently: I'm sick of his **swanky** talk.

