



spardhaguru2022



Spardhaguru Current affairs



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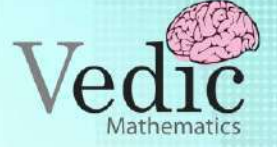
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1. Agony

Kannada : ಸಂಕಟ, ಕಡು ದುಃಖ, ಪ್ರಾಣಸಂಕಟ

Hindi : व्यथा

Meaning: A situation or state that causes great suffering and unhappiness.

Synonyms: nightmare, misery, torture

Antonyms: heaven, joy, pleasure

Sentence:

- Mother kissed his **agony** away.
- It was **agony** to watch him suffer like that.
- The medicine relieves the **agony** of muscle cramps very quickly.
- She was in terrible **agony** after breaking her leg.
- There's **agony** etched on the faces of those in the stands.

2. Fickle

Kannada : ಚಂಚಲ, ಚಪಲ, ಅಸ್ಥಿರ

Hindi : चंचल

Meaning: Likely to change frequently, suddenly, or unexpectedly.

Synonyms: volatile, unpredictable, changeful

Antonyms: constant, certain, stable

Sentence:

- A **fickle** friendship that was on and off over the years.

- The weather is notoriously **fickle** at this time of year.
- He shed tears for the **fickle** finger of fortune.
- The fashion world is **fickle** and hard.
- It was a day when the **fickle** nature of sport was exposed once again.

3. Methodical

Kannada : ಓರಣವಾದ

Hindi : व्यवस्थित

Meaning: Following a set method, arrangement, or pattern.

Synonyms: systematic, structured, systematized

Antonyms: haphazard, disorganized, unsystematic

Sentence:

- A **methodical** study plan that includes a list of points to memorize.
- She's a slow and **methodical** worker, and her drawings reflect the extra care she takes.
- Their **methodical** review of the evidence exposed some problems with the study's findings.
- The Jaguars scored again, this time on a more **methodical** march.
- The key has been slow and steady **methodical** work on his game and body.





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4. Thud

Kannada : ಮಂದ, ಭಾರವಾದ ಶಬ್ದ, ಭಾರವಾದ ಧ್ವನಿಯೊಂದಿಗೆ ಏನನ್ನಾದರೂ ಸರಿಸಿ, ಬೀಳಿಸಿ ಅಥವಾ ಹೊಡೆಯಿರಿ

Hindi : टकराना

Meaning: To come into usually forceful contact with something.

Synonyms: bump, bang, slam

Antonyms: miss, skirt

Sentence:

- The snowball **thudded** against the side of my car.
- The boy fell to the ground with a **thud**.
- I could hear the **thud** of horses' hoofs down the dirt road.
- The bomb landed with a dull **thud**.
- A loud **thud** rang out like a muffled gunshot.

5. Rollick

Kannada : ನಲಿದಾಡು, ಮೆರೆದಾಡು

Hindi : मौज उड़ाना

Meaning: To engage in activity for amusement.

Synonyms: play, frolic, entertain

Antonyms: work, slave, struggle

Sentence:

- An educator who realized that children need to **rollick** as well as to study and learn.

- The two frontmen traded revved-up, **rollicking** riffs for the 10-minute-plus jam.
- That **rollicking** rampage will have to **rollick** in the spring, then.
- The full, **rollicking** story is a Nick classic, and well worth your time.

6. Affix

Kannada : ಲಗತ್ತಿಸು

Hindi : चिपकाना

Meaning: To cause (something) to hold to another.

Synonyms: attach, tie, glue

Antonyms: detach, undo, unfasten

Sentence:

- Complete the form and **affix** four tokens to its back.
- The cameras, **affixed** to light and traffic poles, were turned on at the end of July.
- Lavin, though, does not **affix** the blame solely to the defensive end of the floor.
- These words are also **affixed** (with a label) on items in The Spice Suite.
- Each consignor then prints a tag that includes a barcode to **affix** to the item.

7. Repugnant

Kannada : ಅಸಹ್ಯಕರ, ಅಸಂಗತ, ಹೊಂದಿಕೆ ಇಲ್ಲದ

Hindi : प्रतिकूल





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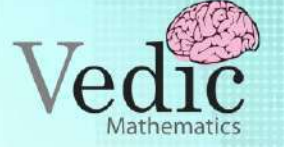
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Meaning: Causing intense displeasure, disgust, or resentment.

Synonyms: awful, disgusting, ugly

Antonyms: acceptable, innocuous, desirable

Sentence:

- I find his political ideas totally **repugnant**.
- What she is spouting is rabid nonsense, and morally **repugnant**.
- In his 2012 budget speech he denounced the practice as morally **repugnant**.
- We might find him **repugnant** if it were not for his warm affection for Pierre.
- But you find it **repugnant** - and many would agree with you.

8. Smack

Kannada : ತಟ್ಟು, ಅಪ್ಪಳಿಕೆ, ಭಾರೀ ಶಬ್ದ

Hindi : थप्पड़ मारना

Meaning: Strike (someone or something), typically with the palm of the hand and as a punishment.

Synonyms: slap, hit, strike

Antonyms : Caress, Stroke, Pat, Kiss, Hug, Blandness, Insipidity, Tastelessness, Flatness, Silence, Quiet, Hush, Stillness

Sentence:

- I think it's wrong to **smack** children.

- She **smacked** me on the side of the head.
- Sometimes he just doesn't listen and I end up shouting at him or giving him a **smack**.
- He **smacked** his hands down on his knees.
- The midfielder **smacked** the ball against a post.

9. Erratic

Kannada : ಅನಿಯಮಿತ, ಅನಿಯತ ಚಲನೆ, ಅನಿರ್ದಿಷ್ಟ ಚಲನೆ

Hindi : अनियमित

Meaning: Lacking a definite plan, purpose, or pattern.

Synonyms: random, scattered, arbitrary

Antonyms: regular, systematic, regular

Sentence:

- So far, your effort to land a summer job has been very **erratic**.
- The owner's behaviour has become increasingly **erratic** over the past few weeks.
- She became unreliable and missed shows, and when she did appear her performances were often **erratic**.
- Those who had more **erratic** eating patterns, were on average more likely to be fat.





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- He is able but unpredictable, with **erratic** judgment.

10. Torrid

Kannada : ಸುಡುಬಿಸಿಲಿನ, ಭಾವೋದ್ರಕ್ತದ, ಸುಡುವ, ಅನಿಯಂತ್ರಿತ, ಕಾವರದ, ತಾಗುಳದ, ಉರಿಬಿಸಿಲಿನ, ಕಡು ಬೇಗೆಯ, ಹತೋಟಿಗೆ ತರಲಾರದ, ಅತ್ಯುಷ್ಣವಾದ

Hindi : तेज़ धूप

Meaning: Having a notably high temperature.

Synonyms: searing, boiling, hot

Antonyms: cold, frigid, glacial

Sentence:

- She was sitting on the rocks in the **torrid** sun.
- The team had a **torrid** time trying to score.
- The man had been **torrid** since coming on in the 81st minute.
- The Bottom Line A **torrid** pas de deux that leaves scars.
- Ramirez has returned to his All-Star form with a **torrid** streak over the past two months.

