

## 10 Years of Excellence



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## 1. Vituperation

Kannada: ನಿಂದನೆ, ದೂಷಣೆ, ಬೈಗುಳ, ಅವಮಾನ, ಹಿಂಸಾತ್ಮಕ ಖಂಡನೆ

Hindi : तिरस्कार

Meaning: blame or insult (someone) in

strong or violent language.

Synonyms: revile, berate, harangue

Antonyms: acclaim, commend, compliment

## Sentence:

- The speeches were full of vituperation and slander.
- They were unprepared for the deluge of hate and vituperation that descended on them.
- You can forget the vows of both parties to forego vituperation in campaigning.
- Even to ask the question is to invite vituperation.
- Both had a well-developed line in personal abuse and vituperation.

#### 2. Traduce

Kannada: ದೂಷಿಸು ಅಥವಾ ಮಾನಹಾನಿ ಮಾಡು

Hindi : बदनाम करना

Meaning: speak badly of or tell lies about (someone) so as to damage their reputation.

Synonyms: defame, slander, malign Antonyms: glorify, honor, acclaim

### Sentence:

- He traduced his friend's character.
- It is wrong to publicly traduce someone's character and reputation.
- The crooked politician paid a newspaper editor to traduce his rivals.
- No, I believe the whole thing is a dastardly plot to malign and traduce a great man.

#### 3. Inchoate

ಈಗ ತಾನೆ ತೊಡಗಿದ. Kannada ಹೊಮ್ಮುತ್ತಿರುವ, ಇನ್ನೂ ಪ್ರಾರಂಭದಲ್ಲೇ ಇರುವ, ಅಪೂರ್ಣಾವಸ್ಥೆಯ

Hindi : शुरू का

Meaning: just begun and so not fully formed or developed.

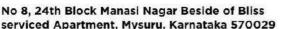
Synonyms: unfinished, opening, inchoative Antonyms: mature, finished, developed Sentence:

- Who knows the main symptom of inchoate lung cancer?
- In the quiet formality of this room, the basis for her suspicions seemed strangely inchoate, out of place.
- He, whose memory of his life was usually so clear, could bring to mind only these inchoate images emotions.
- Naked, they squatted in the darkness, feeling the spirits of the dead, restless and inchoate. Page | 1

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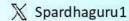




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### 4. Defied

Kannada: ಧಿಕ್ಕರಿಸಿದೆ, ವಿರೋಧಿಸಿದರು

Hindi: अवहेलना करना

Meaning: openly resist or refuse to obey.

Synonyms: resist, withstand, confront

Antonyms: complied (with), conformed

(to)

#### Sentence:

- I wouldn't have dared to defy my teachers.
- · Sometimes she openly defied them, knowing she would make things worse.
- The outfit **defied** adequate description.

## 5. Rebuff

ನಿರಾಕರಣೆ, ದಿಕ್ಕಾರ, Kannada ಮುಖಭಂಗ, ತಡೆ, ನಿರಾಕರಣೆ, ಛೀಮಾರಿ, <u>ತಿರಸ್ಕಾ</u>ರ Spardhaguru I

Hindi : हटाना

Meaning: reject (someone or something) in an abrupt or ungracious manner.

Synonyms: reject, turn down, spurn Antonyms: accept, agree (to), approve

### Sentence:

- He received a humiliating rebuff from his manager.
- He received a sharp **rebuff** to his offer of help
- His reserve was not intended as a rebuff.

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- Callers phoning a chatline need have no fear of rebuff.
- He found this **rebuff** very hurtful.

## 6. Insuperable

Kannada: ಅಸಾಧಾರಣ, ದುಸ್ಕರ, ಅಸಾಧ್ಯ, ಜಯಿಸಲಾಗದ, ದೂರಸಾಧ್ಯ, ದಾಟಲಾಗದ, ಪಾರಾಗಲಾರದ

Hindi : अजेय

Meaning: (of a difficulty or obstacle) impossible to overcome.

Synonyms: insurmountable. unconquerable, invincible

Antonyms: superable, surmountable, vincible

## Sentence:

- The difficulties that confront us seem insuperable.
- Are those steps up to the bank an insuperable obstacle?
- We should note that this method did not become an insuperable barrier.
- We stand against insuperable odds, around one thousand to one.
- Japanese fighting men not surrender, even in the face of insuperable odds.

## 7. Relinquished

Kannada: ಬಿಟ್ಟುಕೊಟ್ಟರು, ತ್ಯಜಿಸಲಾಗಿದೆ

Hindi: त्याग कर दिया

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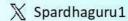


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Meaning: voluntarily cease to keep or claim; give up.

Synonyms: renounce, give up, part with

Antonyms: kept, retained, withheld

#### Sentence:

- He relinquished his managerial role to become chief executive.
- The king relinquished all claim to the throne
- I **relinguished** control of the remote.
- He relinquished his managerial role to become chief executive.

#### 8. Tantamount

Kannada: ಸಮಾನ, ಸಾಟಿಯಾದ, ಅಥವಾ ಸಮಾನವಾದ

Hindi : समान

Meaning: equivalent in seriousness to; virtually the same as.

Synonyms: equivalent to, equal to, amounting to

Antonyms: disparate, distinct, distinguishable

### Sentence:

- This invasion is tantamount to a declaration of war.
- What he did was tantamount to treason.
- The consequences could have been tantamount to a death sentence.
- Remember, refusal to give a thumb print is tantamount to a confession.

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 Voting against the directors, he was advised, would be tantamount to declaring war.

#### 9. Aberration

Kannada : ವಿಪಥನ, ಅಸಹಜತೆ, ಅಥವಾ ವಿುತಿ ಮೀರಿದ ಸ್ಥಿತಿ

Hindi : विपथन

Meaning: a departure from what is normal, usual, or expected, typically one that is unwelcome.

Synonyms: anomaly, deviation, divergence

Antonyms: ordinary, usual

Sentence:

- In a moment of aberration, she agreed to go with him.
- What went on over that short period of time was an aberration
- This wasn't an **aberration** last year was the aberration
- They described the outbreak of violence in the area as an aberration
- I see these activities as some kind of mental aberration.

## 10. Sanctity

Kannada: ಪವಿತ್ರತ, ಧರ್ಮಿಷ್ಯತ, ಪೂಜ್ಯತೆ

Hindi: पवित्रता

Meaning: the state or quality of being holy, sacred, or saintly.

Synonyms: holiness, godliness, sacredness

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Antonyms: sanctimony, godlessness, impiety

#### Sentence:

- The site of the tomb was a place of sanctity for the ancient Egyptians.
- The saint lived a life of sanctity.
- The holy building was a place of sanctity for her.
- The site of the tomb was a place of sanctity for the ancient Egyptians.
- Such things ought not to interfere with our regard for the sanctity of human



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