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### 1. Vituperation

**Kannada :** ನಿಂದನೆ, ದೂಷಣೆ, ಬೈಗುಳ, ಅವಮಾನ, ಹಿಂಸಾತ್ಮಕ ಖಂಡನೆ

**Hindi :** तिरस्कार

**Meaning:** blame or insult (someone) in strong or violent language.

**Synonyms:** revile, berate, harangue

**Antonyms:** acclaim, commend, compliment

**Sentence:**

- The speeches were full of **vituperation** and slander.
- They were unprepared for the deluge of hate and **vituperation** that descended on them.
- You can forget the vows of both parties to forego **vituperation** in campaigning.
- Even to ask the question is to invite **vituperation**.
- Both had a well-developed line in personal abuse and **vituperation**.

### 2. Traduce

**Kannada :** ದೂಷಿಸು ಅಥವಾ ಮಾನಹಾನಿ ಮಾಡು

**Hindi :** बदनाम करना

**Meaning:** speak badly of or tell lies about (someone) so as to damage their reputation.

**Synonyms:** defame, slander, malign

**Antonyms:** glorify, honor, acclaim

**Sentence:**

- He **traduced** his friend's character.
- It is wrong to publicly **traduce** someone's character and reputation.
- The crooked politician paid a newspaper editor to **traduce** his rivals.
- No, I believe the whole thing is a dastardly plot to malign and **traduce** a great man.

### 3. Inchoate

**Kannada :** ಈಗ ತಾನೆ ತೊಡಗಿದ, ಹೊಮ್ಮುತ್ತಿರುವ, ಇನ್ನೂ ಪ್ರಾರಂಭದಲ್ಲೇ ಇರುವ, ಅಪೂರ್ಣಾವಸ್ಥೆಯ

**Hindi :** शुरू का

**Meaning:** just begun and so not fully formed or developed.

**Synonyms:** unfinished, opening, inchoative

**Antonyms:** mature, finished, developed

**Sentence:**

- Who knows the main symptom of **inchoate** lung cancer?
- In the quiet formality of this room, the basis for her suspicions seemed strangely **inchoate**, out of place.
- He, whose memory of his life was usually so clear, could bring to mind only these **inchoate** images and emotions.
- Naked, they squatted in the darkness, feeling the spirits of the dead, restless and **inchoate**.







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#### 4. Defied

**Kannada :** ಧಿಕ್ಕರಿಸಿದೆ, ವಿರೋಧಿಸಿದರು

**Hindi :** अवहेलना करना

**Meaning:** openly resist or refuse to obey.

**Synonyms:** resist, withstand, confront

**Antonyms:** complied (with), conformed (to)

**Sentence:**

- I wouldn't have dared to **defy** my teachers.
- Sometimes she openly **defied** them, knowing she would make things worse.
- The outfit **defied** adequate description.

#### 5. Rebuff

**Kannada :** ನಿರಾಕರಣೆ, ದಿಕ್ಕಾರ, ಮುಖಭಂಗ, ತಡೆ, ನಿರಾಕರಣೆ, ಛೀಮಾರಿ, ತಿರಸ್ಕಾರ

**Hindi :** हटाना

**Meaning:** reject (someone or something) in an abrupt or ungracious manner.

**Synonyms:** reject, turn down, spurn

**Antonyms:** accept, agree (to), approve

**Sentence:**

- He received a humiliating **rebuff** from his manager.
- He received a sharp **rebuff** to his offer of help
- His reserve was not intended as a **rebuff**.

- Callers phoning a chatline need have no fear of **rebuff**.
- He found this **rebuff** very hurtful.

#### 6. Insuperable

**Kannada :** ಅಸಾಧಾರಣ, ದುಸ್ತರ, ಅಸಾಧ್ಯ, ದೂರಸಾಧ್ಯ, ಜಯಿಸಲಾಗದ, ದಾಟಲಾಗದ, ಪಾರಾಗಲಾರದ

**Hindi :** अजेय

**Meaning:** (of a difficulty or obstacle) impossible to overcome.

**Synonyms:** insurmountable, unconquerable, invincible

**Antonyms:** superable, surmountable, vincible

**Sentence:**

- The difficulties that confront us seem **insuperable**.
- Are those steps up to the bank an **insuperable** obstacle?
- We should note that this method did not become an **insuperable** barrier.
- We stand against **insuperable** odds, around one thousand to one.
- Japanese fighting men did not surrender, even in the face of **insuperable** odds.

#### 7. Relinquished

**Kannada :** ಬಿಟ್ಟುಕೊಟ್ಟರು, ತ್ಯಜಿಸಲಾಗಿದೆ

**Hindi :** त्याग कर दिया







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**Meaning:** voluntarily cease to keep or claim; give up.

**Synonyms:** renounce, give up, part with

**Antonyms:** kept, retained, withheld

**Sentence:**

- He **relinquished** his managerial role to become chief executive.
- The king **relinquished** all claim to the throne
- I **relinquished** control of the remote.
- He **relinquished** his managerial role to become chief executive.

### 8. Tantamount

**Kannada :** ಸಮಾನ, ಸಾಟಿಯಾದ, ಅಥವಾ ಸಮಾನವಾದ

**Hindi :** समान

**Meaning:** equivalent in seriousness to; virtually the same as.

**Synonyms:** equivalent to, equal to, amounting to

**Antonyms:** disparate, distinct, distinguishable

**Sentence:**

- This invasion is **tantamount** to a declaration of war.
- What he did was **tantamount** to treason.
- The consequences could have been **tantamount** to a death sentence.
- Remember, refusal to give a thumb print is **tantamount** to a confession.

- Voting against the directors, he was advised, would be **tantamount** to declaring war.

### 9. Aberration

**Kannada :** ವಿಪಥನ, ಅಸಹಜತೆ, ಅಥವಾ ಮಿತಿ ಮೀರಿದ ಸ್ಥಿತಿ

**Hindi :** विपथन

**Meaning:** a departure from what is normal, usual, or expected, typically one that is unwelcome.

**Synonyms:** anomaly, deviation, divergence

**Antonyms:** ordinary, usual

**Sentence:**

- In a moment of **aberration**, she agreed to go with him.
- What went on over that short period of time was an **aberration**
- This wasn't an **aberration** - last year was the aberration
- They described the outbreak of violence in the area as an **aberration**
- I see these activities as some kind of mental **aberration**.

### 10. Sanctity

**Kannada :** ಪವಿತ್ರತೆ, ಧರ್ಮಿಷ್ಠತೆ, ಪೂಜ್ಯತೆ

**Hindi :** पवित्रता

**Meaning:** the state or quality of being holy, sacred, or saintly.

**Synonyms:** holiness, godliness, sacredness





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**Antonyms:** sanctimony, godlessness, impiety

**Sentence:**

- The site of the tomb was a place of **sanctity** for the ancient Egyptians.
- The saint lived a life of **sanctity**.
- The holy building was a place of **sanctity** for her.
- The site of the tomb was a place of **sanctity** for the ancient Egyptians.
- Such things ought not to interfere with our regard for the **sanctity** of human life.

