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1. Impetuous

Kannada : ಪ್ರಚೋದಕ, ವೇಗದ, ದುಡುಕಿನ, ದುಡುಕುವ, ಉರವಣೆಯ, ರಭಸದ, ಜೋರಿನ, ಆತುರದಿಂದ ವರ್ತಿಸುವ

Hindi : अविवेकी

Meaning: acting or done quickly and without thought or care.

Synonyms: impulsive, rash, hasty

Antonyms: careful, cautious, heedful

Sentence:

- He's always been an **impetuous** young man, rushing into things without asking questions first.
- She smiled, gave him a quick **impetuous** hug, and ran out of the room.
- These were the things I did in my wild and **impetuous** youth.
- He added that taking the car had been an **impetuous** and unplanned crime.
- She was **impetuous** to the point of being reckless.

2. Obtrude

Kannada : ಮುಂದಕ್ಕೆ ತಳ್ಳಲು; ಹೊರಗೆ ತಳ್ಳು, ಮುನ್ನುಗ್ಗು, ಹೊರದೂಡು, ನಡುವೆ ಬರು, ಮೂಗು ತೂರಿಸು, ಅಡ್ಡಹಾಕು, ನಿಯಮವನ್ನು ಉಲ್ಲಂಘಿಸು

Hindi : हस्तक्षेप करना

Meaning: become noticeable in an unwelcome or intrusive way.

Synonyms: intrude, meddle, interfere

Antonyms: disregard, ignore, neglect

Sentence:

- I don't want to **obtrude** upon her privacy.
- A 40 watt bulb would be quite sufficient and would not **obtrude**.
- Gertrude now clearly felt that she had **obtruded** her sorrow.
- He didn't want to **obtrude** on her privacy.

3. Convalesce

Kannada : ಬೇತರಿಸಿಕೊಳ್ಳಿ, ಗುಣಹೊಂದು, ಹುಷಾರಾಗು, ಗುಣಮುಖವಾಗು, ಸುಧಾರಿಸುತ್ತಿರು

Hindi : अच्छा हो जाना

Meaning: recover one's health and strength over a period of time after an illness or operation.

Synonyms: recuperate, get better, recover

Antonyms: ail, collapse, sicken

Sentence:

- The long months that the soldier spent in the hospital slowly **convalescing**.
- He is **convalescing** from his leg injuries.
- But the king spends much of his time **convalescing** abroad.
- Then to nurse, to **convalesce**, to talk, to listen, to seek meaning.





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- Still **convalescing** from knee surgery, Elliott watched the draft lottery from his bed at home.

4. Unassailable

Kannada : ಆಕ್ರಮಣ ಮಾಡಲಾಗದ, ಆಕ್ರಮಣ ಸಾಧ್ಯವಲ್ಲದ, ಅನಾಕ್ರಮಣೀಯ, ಟೀಕಿಸಲಾಗದ, ಆಕ್ಷೇಪಿಸಲಾಗದ, ಪ್ರತಿ ಹೇಳಲಾಗದ

Hindi : अभेद्य

Meaning: unable to be attacked, questioned, or defeated.

Synonyms: impregnable, invulnerable, impenetrable

Antonyms: blasphemous, irreverent, profane

Sentence:

- That is one of the **unassailable** beliefs of that political party.
- India has an **unassailable** position at the head of the world's poverty league.
- His landslide election victories, and his personal popularity in Middle England, made him look **unassailable**.

5. Contrite

Kannada : ಪಶ್ಚಾತ್ತಾಪಪಡುತ್ತಾರೆ, ಪರಿತಪಿಸುವ, ತಪ್ಪೊಪ್ಪಿದ, ಪಾಪಸಂತಪ್ತ

Hindi : पछताया हुआ

Meaning: feeling or expressing remorse or penitence; affected by guilt.

Synonyms: remorseful, repentant, penitent

Antonyms: impenitent, remorseless, unapologetic

Sentence:

- She was **contrite** the morning after her angry outburst.
- Neely spoke in a **contrite** tone when asked about the Miller situation earlier in the week.
- Baird's husband, Mark Baird, is as angry as she is **contrite**.
- And Pillar, rather than appeal, owned up in a **contrite** statement.
- The Marine unit that posted the tweet has deleted it and tweeted a number of **contrite** apologies.

6. Decimation

Kannada : ಹತ್ತನೇ ಒಂದು ಪಾಲು ತೆಗೆದುಕೊಳ್ಳುವುದು, ಬಹಳ ಜನರನ್ನು ಸಾಯಿಸು ಬಲಿ ತೆಗೆದುಕೊ, ಅನೇಕ ನಿರ್ಮಾಣಗಳನ್ನು ಇಲ್ಲವಾಗಿಸು

Hindi : बरबादी

Meaning: the state or fact of being rendered non-existent

Synonyms: annihilation, demodishment, demolition





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Antonyms: building, construction, protection

Sentence:

- The virtual **decimation** of the coastal town was caused by the hurricane.
- Our growing hunger for fish has resulted in the **decimation** of fish stocks.
- We need to halt the **decimation** of this country's manufacturing base.
- The **decimation** of our rainforests.
- Economic and financial **decimation** from two world wars.

7. Exchequer

Kannada : ಖಜಾನೆ, ವರಮಾನದ ಇಲಾಖೆ, ಬೊಕ್ಕಸ, ರಾಜ್ಯದ ಖಜಾನೆ, ಸರ್ಕಾರದ ಬೊಕ್ಕಸ, ರಾಜ್ಯಕೋಶ

Hindi : कोष

Meaning: a royal or national treasury.

Synonyms: reserve, resources, savings

Antonyms : Bankruptcy, Debt, Deficit, Poverty, Insolvency, Expenditure, Disbursement, Outflow

Sentence:

- There's nothing left in the **exchequer** this month.
- It will not cost the **Exchequer** a penny as it will be funded through taxes.

- The new tax could raise a lot of money for the **Exchequer**.
- It will save the British **Exchequer** millions.
- This was prompted by Fianna Fail's withholding of land annuities to the British **exchequer**.

8. Rubric

Kannada : ನಿಯಮಾವಳಿ, ಮಾರ್ಗದರ್ಶಕ ತತ್ವಗಳು

Hindi : शीर्ष

Meaning: a word or series of words often in larger letters placed at the beginning of a passage or at the top of a page in order to introduce or categorize

Synonyms: caption, head, header

Antonyms : disorganisation, disorganization, keeping, deflection, departure, deviation, disagreement, discord

Sentence:

- The **rubrics** at the beginning of the chapters are intended to be humorous.
- Art for a purpose, not for its own sake, was his **rubric**.
- It is under this **rubric** that I have attempted my analysis of Klute.
- Be careful to read through the **rubric**, the instructions on the examination paper.





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- Such ideas fall naturally under the rubric of postmodernism.

9. Harangue

Kannada : ಅರ್ಭಟದ ಭಾಷಣ ಮಾಡು, ದೀರ್ಘ ಉಪನ್ಯಾಸ, ಕಠೋರ ಭಾಷಣ

Hindi : भाषण

Meaning: a lengthy and aggressive speech.

Synonyms: tirade, lecture, diatribe

Antonyms : Praise, Compliment, Approval, Acclaim, Brief remark, Comment, Note, Conversation, Discussion, Dialogue, Chat

Sentence:

- They were subjected to a ten-minute **harangue** by two border guards.
- He delivered a long **harangue** about the evils of popular culture.
- But his go-back-where-you-came-from **harangue** tears it for me.
- After his cousin's **harangue**, Martin agreed, and the Walkmen were born.
- When there is a diplomat to **harangue** in London, Abdelgalil does it.

10. Zestful

Kannada : ಉತ್ಸಾಹಭರಿತ, ಅತ್ಯುತ್ಸಾಹಭರಿತ, ತೀವ್ರಾಸಕ್ತಿಯ

Hindi : दिलचस्प

Meaning: characterized by great enthusiasm and energy.

Synonyms: interesting, enthralling, engrossing

Antonyms: boring, drab, tedious

Sentence:

- Books are friends who are not **zestful**, but faithful.
- The studio was increasingly associated with **zestful**, creative fashion photography.
- She was a good musician, too, and the possessor of a **zestful**, vivacious personality.
- Her lively, **zestful** and fiery performances have impressed many audiences.

